



# In-Class Exercises Week 10

**Software Testing & Maintenance**

SWE 437/637

[go.gmu.edu/SoftwareTestingFall24](http://go.gmu.edu/SoftwareTestingFall24)

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(Dr. B for short)

# Exercise #1

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Given predicate  $p = a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $a$  determines  $p$

Compute the conditions under which  $b$  determines  $p$

Compute the conditions under which  $c$  determines  $p$

Write the truth table for each clause, including which clause determines the predicate

Identify GACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify CACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify RACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

# Exercise #1 – a determines p

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Given predicate  $p = a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $a$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #1 – $b$ determines $p$

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Given predicate  $p = a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $b$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #1 – $c$ determines $p$

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Given predicate  $p = a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $c$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #1 – determining clauses

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Write the truth table for each clause, including which clause determines the predicate

	a	b	c	$a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

# Exercise #1 – GACC

**General Active Clause Coverage (GACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $Cp$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j$  ( $j \neq i$ ) such that  $ci$  determines  $p$ . **TR** has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $ci$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  do not need to be the same when  $ci$  is true as when  $c_j$  is false.

	a	b	c	$a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $c$ :

# Exercise #1 – CACC

**Correlated Active Clause Coverage (CACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $C_p$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j (j \neq i)$  such that  $c_i$  determines  $p$ . **TR** has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $c_i$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  must cause  $p$  to be true for one value of major clause  $c_i$  and false for the other value of  $c_i$ .

	a	b	c	$a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $c$ :

# Exercise #1 – RACC

**Restricted Active Clause Coverage (RACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $C_p$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j (j \neq i)$  such that  $c_i$  determines  $p$ . **TR** has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $c_i$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  must be the same when  $c_i$  is true as when  $c_i$  is false.

	a	b	c	$a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $c$ :

END OF EXERCISE 1

# Exercise #2

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Given predicate  $p = a \vee (b \wedge c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $a$  determines  $p$

Compute the conditions under which  $b$  determines  $p$

Compute the conditions under which  $c$  determines  $p$

Write the truth table for each clause, including which clause determines the predicate

Identify GACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify CACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify RACC rows for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify 4-tuples of rows for GICC for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

Identify 4-tuples of rows for RICC for  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$

# Exercise #2 – a determines p

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Given predicate  $p = a \vee (b \wedge c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $a$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #2 – $b$ determines $p$

---

Given predicate  $p = a \vee (b \wedge c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $b$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #2 – $c$ determines $p$

---

Given predicate  $p = a \vee (b \wedge c)$

Compute the conditions under which  $c$  determines  $p$

# Exercise #2 – determining clauses

---

Write the truth table for each clause, including which clause determines the predicate

	a	b	c	$a \vee (b \wedge c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

# Exercise #1 – GACC

**General Active Clause Coverage (GACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $Cp$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j$  ( $j \neq i$ ) such that  $ci$  determines  $p$ .  $TR$  has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $ci$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  do not need to be the same when  $ci$  is true as when  $c_j$  is false.

	a	b	c	$a \vee (b \wedge c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy GACC with respect to  $c$ :

# Exercise #1 – CACC

**Correlated Active Clause Coverage (CACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $C_p$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j (j \neq i)$  such that  $c_i$  determines  $p$ . **TR** has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $c_i$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  must cause  $p$  to be true for one value of major clause  $c_i$  and false for the other value of  $c_i$ .

	a	b	c	$a \vee (b \wedge c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy CACC with respect to  $c$ :

# Exercise #1 – RACC

**Restricted Active Clause Coverage (RACC)** – For each  $p$  in  $P$  and each major clause  $c_i$  in  $C_p$ , choose minor clauses  $c_j (j \neq i)$  such that  $c_i$  determines  $p$ . **TR** has two requirements for  $c_j$ :  $c_j$  evaluates to true and  $c_i$  evaluates to false. The values chosen for minor clauses  $c_j$  must be the same when  $c_i$  is true as when  $c_i$  is false.

	a	b	c	$a \wedge (\neg b \vee c)$	$p_a$	$p_b$	$p_c$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $a$ :

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $b$ :

List all rows that satisfy RACC with respect to  $c$ :

END OF EXERCISE 2